

## TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENTS IN SOCIAL MEDIA IN TANZANIA

This article intends to explore the ways in which businesses can use social media to protect and promote their trademarks, including best practices for monitoring and enforcing trademark

# **INTRODUCTION:**

In today's digital age, Social media platforms have become a crucial part of branding for businesses of all sizes. With billions of active users on social media, businesses are leveraging these platforms to connect with their target audience and establish a strong online presence. One way businesses are doing this is by using their social media handles as part of their trademark branding strategy. However, the widespread use of the internet and social media has also given rise to a number of trademark issues that were not present in the pre-digital era.

In the recent years, there has been a trend towards businesses incorporating their social media handles as part of their trademark branding strategy. By using a consistent handle across all platforms, businesses can create a cohesive and recognizable brand identity that is easily identifiable to their target audience.

# CHALLENGES THAT ARISE FROM SOCIAL MEDIA BRANDING:

Social Media branding as the current adoptive trend, has led to an increase in trademark infringement, as individuals or organizations attempt to profit off of the reputation of wellknown brands. Social media platforms like Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn and Instagram have become essential tools for businesses to connect with customers and promote their brand. However, the popularity of these platforms has led to an increase in cases of individuals or organizations using social media handles that are similar to existing trademarks to mislead consumers or profit off of the trademark owner's reputation. For example, an individual might register a Twitter handle that is similar to a well-known brand, and then use that handle to promote their own products or services, leading consumers to believe that they are affiliated with the brand. This type of activity can be damaging to the reputation of the trademark owner, as well as confusing for consumers.

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Another challenge facing business brands, is the increasing number of domain name disputes. Domain names are unique addresses used to identify websites on the internet, and they are essential to establishing an online presence. However, the popularity of certain domain names has led to a rise in disputes over who has the right to use them. In many cases, businesses have found that their desired domain name has already been registered by someone else, leading to lengthy legal battles over who has the right to use the domain. In some cases, individuals or organizations register domain names that are similar to existing trademarks, known as cybersquatting, in an attempt to profit off of the trademark owner's reputation.

### WAYS TO AVOID TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT IN SOCIAL MEDIA BRANDING:

To combat these issues, the Trade and Service Marks Act, 1986 address the unique challenges posed by the digital age where it provides a legal framework for addressing domain name disputes. This means that, the Trade and Service Marks Act, allows trademark owners to bring legal action against individuals or organizations that register domain names in bad faith, with the intent to profit off of the trademark owner's reputation.

Similarly, social media platforms have developed policies and procedures for handling trademark infringement claims. For example, Facebook has a process for trademark owners to report trademark infringement on its platform. If Facebook determines that the use of a particular handle or page is infringing on a trademark, it will remove the offending content and potentially suspend or ban the user.

### **CONCLUSION:**

In conclusion, the trend towards using social media handles as part of trademark branding is a reflection of the growing importance of social media in business marketing strategies. However, it is important for businesses to take steps to protect their handles and establish their trademark rights in the online world. By registering their handles as trademarks and monitoring for infringement, businesses can protect their brand identity and reputation in the digital age.